

ethereum

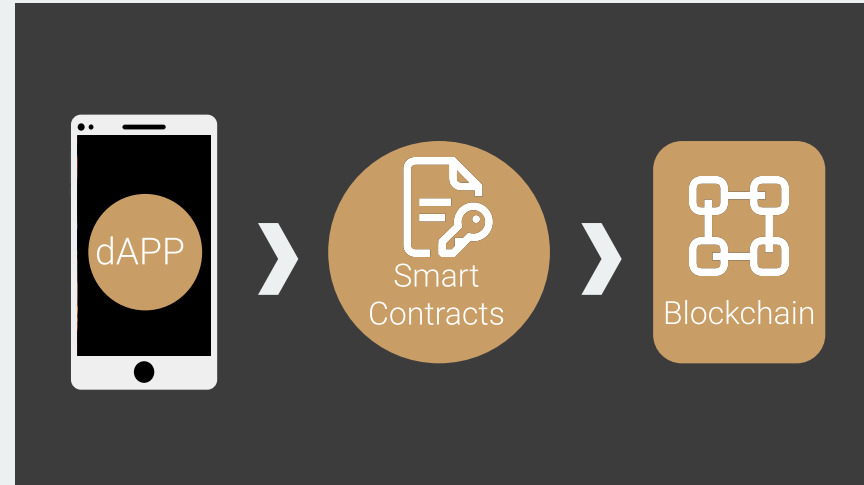


# dApp Development

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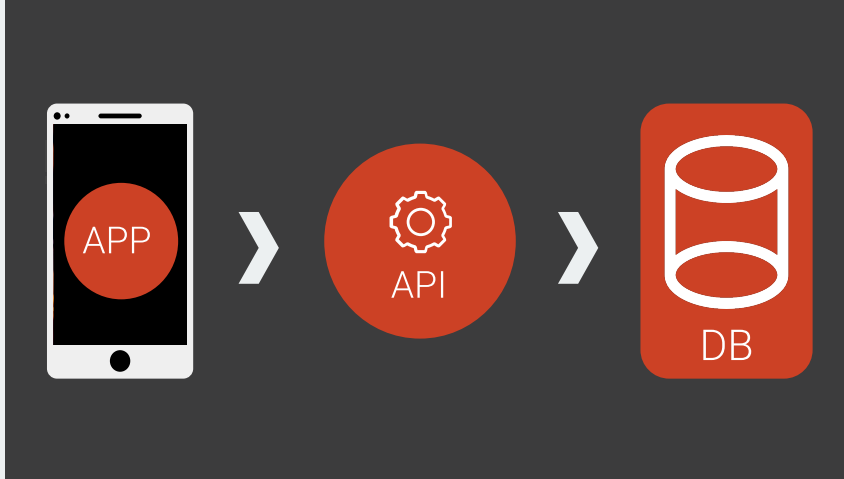
# DECENTRALIZED APPLICATIONS

Blockchain-based user-facing interfaces which connect the end user to the technology through a combination of underlying Smart Contracts.



The relationship between dApps, Smart Contracts and the Blockchain is similar to traditional web applications. They render a particular page by using particular platform API to access its database.

Similarly, dApps use Smart Contracts in order to connect to the particular Blockchain upon which they are based.

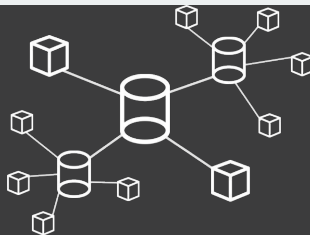


# DEFINITION OF DECENTRALIZED



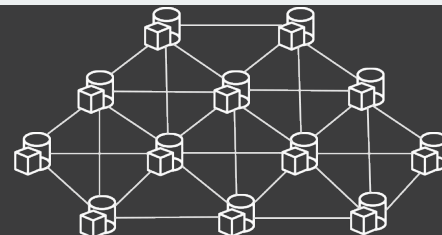
Centralized

One node does everything



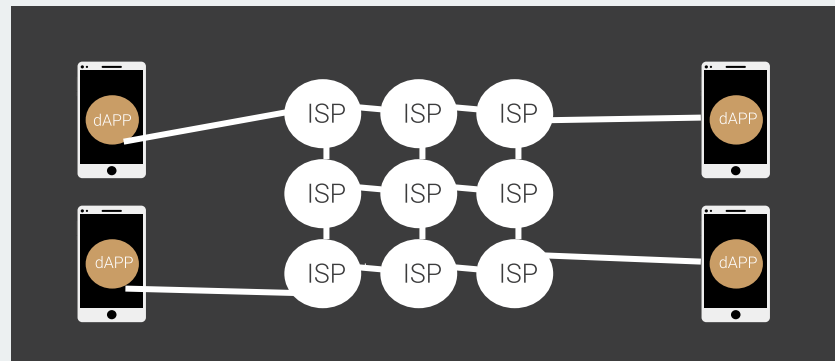
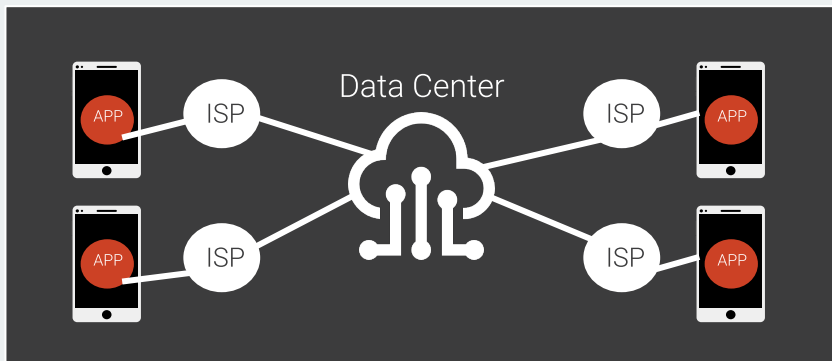
Distributed

Nodes distribute work to sub-nodes



Decentralized

Nodes are only connected to peers





L4

(9) Protocol-extensible user-interface cradle  
("browser")

L3

(8) Protocol-extensible developer APIs & languages

L2

(7) Second layer protocols

(7.1)	(7.2)	(7.3)	(7.4)	(7.5)	(7.6)	(7.7)	(7.x)
State channels	Plasma protocols	Encrypted storage	Storage incentivisation	Heavy computation	Distributed secret management	Oracles	...

L1

(5) Zero/low-trust interaction protocols

(3) Data  
distribution  
protocols

(4) Zero/low-trust interaction  
platforms (shared security)

(6) Transient  
data pub/sub  
messaging

L0

(1) Peer-to-peer (p2p) internet overlay  
protocols

(2) Platform-neutral computation  
description language

# WEB 3.0 Stack



Brave



MetaMask



Web3.js



Solidity



Rust

Different optional protocols



(5) Bitcoin



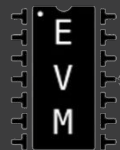
(5) Ethereum



(3) IPFS



(1) libp2p



(2) Ethereum  
Virtual  
Machine

# USE CASES FOR DAPPS AND PROJECTS

Dapps and Smart Contracts  
can **build on each other**.

The ecosystem can grow  
exponentially instead of just  
linearly.



**EtherDelta**

Decentralized  
Exchange



**Augur**

Prediction  
Market



**Golem**

Distributed  
Computing



**uPort**

Identity  
Management



**Digix**

Digital Asset  
Management



**Slock.it**

Internet of Things

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## Technologies/Frameworks

- **Truffle** and **Open Zeppelin** for contracts development
- **Ganache** as Blockchain Emulator
- **Metamask** as hot-wallet
- **Django** for the implementation of the platform
- **Web3.js** and **Web3.py** for frontend calls to deployed contracts

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# Truffle Framework



Truffle is a world class development environment, testing framework and asset pipeline for blockchains using the Ethereum Virtual Machine.

- Built-in smart contract compilation, linking, deployment and binary management.
- Automated contract testing for rapid development.
- Scriptable, extensible deployment & migrations framework.
- Network management for deploying to any number of public & private networks.
- Interactive console for direct contract communication.
- Configurable build pipeline with support for tight integration.
- External script runner that executes scripts within a Truffle environment.

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# Open Zeppelin



OpenZeppelin is a battle-tested framework of reusable smart contracts for Ethereum and other EVM and eWASM blockchains.

- Focused on security: using industry standard contract security patterns and best practices.
- Modular approach: simple code, only basics. Easy collaboration and auditing.
- Open source: community driven. Used by multiple organizations and individuals.



# Blockchain emulator: Ganache



Ganache is a standalone full Blockchain emulator that runs locally. When is runned, it's possible to connect to the network through the socket: `http://127.0.0.1:7545`, with the help of Web3.

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK  
0

GAS PRICE  
2000000000

GAS LIMIT  
6721975

NETWORK ID  
5777

RPC SERVER  
HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

MINING STATUS  
AUTOMINING

MNEMONIC

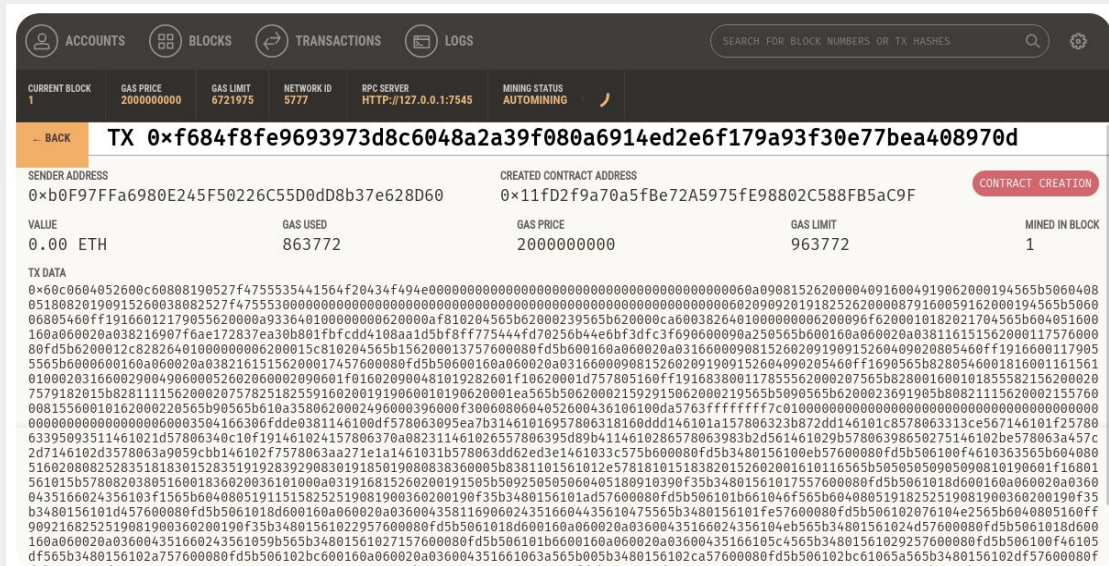
melt village lumber glare glad nephew message citizen lift airport section furnace

HD PATH  
m/44'/60'/0'/0/account\_index

ADDRESS 0x2a495125B4c04CF0566D4ff1E332c660De212930	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 0	
ADDRESS 0xb0F97FFa6980E245F50226C55D0dD8b37e628D60	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 1	
ADDRESS 0x0Fdb57FD62d5c744F32f9b5eC7F7056C16859082	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 2	
ADDRESS 0xb53f4565f0168edEADfd098C96C15D459a2dF163	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 3	
ADDRESS 0x19FeB89DCDFFEff5518c48EbC809b33319d44FF	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 4	

# Blockchain emulator: Ganache

Ganache is very useful for developing and testing, it's possible to examine all blocks and transactions present in the blockchain. Also offers the possibility to see the log output of the entire operations that occurs into it.



The screenshot displays the Ganache application interface. At the top, there are tabs for ACCOUNTS, BLOCKS, TRANSACTIONS, and LOGS. Below these, a search bar is present. The main area shows transaction details for TX 0xf684f8fe9693973d8c6048a2a39f080a6914ed2e6f179a93f30e77bea408970d. The transaction is from SENDER ADDRESS 0xb0f97Ffa6980E245F50226C55D0dD8b37e628D60 to CREATED CONTRACT ADDRESS 0x11FD2f9a70a5fBe72A5975fE98802C588B5aC9F. The transaction value is 0.00 ETH, gas used is 863772, gas price is 2000000000, and gas limit is 963772. The transaction was mined in block 1. The TX DATA section shows a long hexadecimal string representing the transaction data.

An example of  
a transaction  
deployment  
into Ganache

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# The Metamask hot wallet



MetaMask is an extension for accessing Ethereum enabled distributed applications by the normal browser.

The extension injects the Ethereum web3 API into every website's javascript context, so that dapps can read from the blockchain.

MetaMask also lets the user create and manage their own identities, so when a Dapp wants to perform a transaction and write to the blockchain, the user gets a secure interface to review the transaction, before approving or rejecting it.

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## Web3.js & Web3.py



The **web3.js** library is a collection of modules which contain specific functionality for the ethereum ecosystem. In particular:

- The web3-eth is for the ethereum blockchain and smart contracts
- The web3-utils contains useful helper functions for Dapp developers.

**Web3.py** is instead a Python library for interacting with Ethereum. Its API is derived directly from the Web3.js Javascript API.

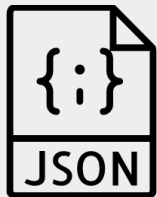


## Contract's files

**Contract Definition:** Formal definition in high-level code (e.g. Solidity).

01100  
10110  
11110

**Compiled Contract:** the contract converted to byte-code to run on the Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM). Note the function names and input parameters are hashed during compilation. Therefore, for another account to call a function, it must first be given the function name and arguments.



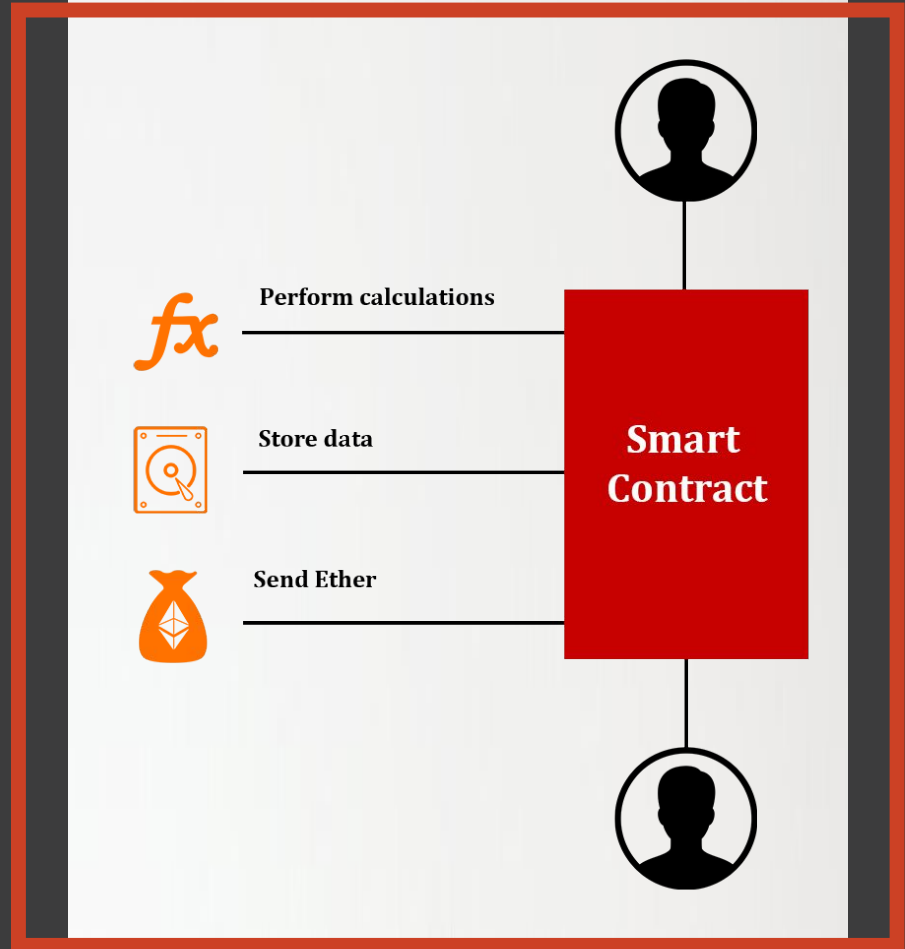
**Application Binary Interface - ABI:** A list of the contract's functions and arguments (in JSON format). An account wishing to use a smart contract's function uses the ABI to hash the function definition so it can create the EVM bytecode required to call the function. This is interpreted by the EVM with the code at the target account (the address of the contract).

# Smart Contracts Peculiarities

Smart contracts are autonomous.

There are not controlled by anyone.

They self-executed based on a set of instructions that two parties have agreed to.



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IDEA:

We are used to think that a **Like** cannot help an African child.





IDEA:

We are used to think that a **Like** cannot help an African child.

What if it can?







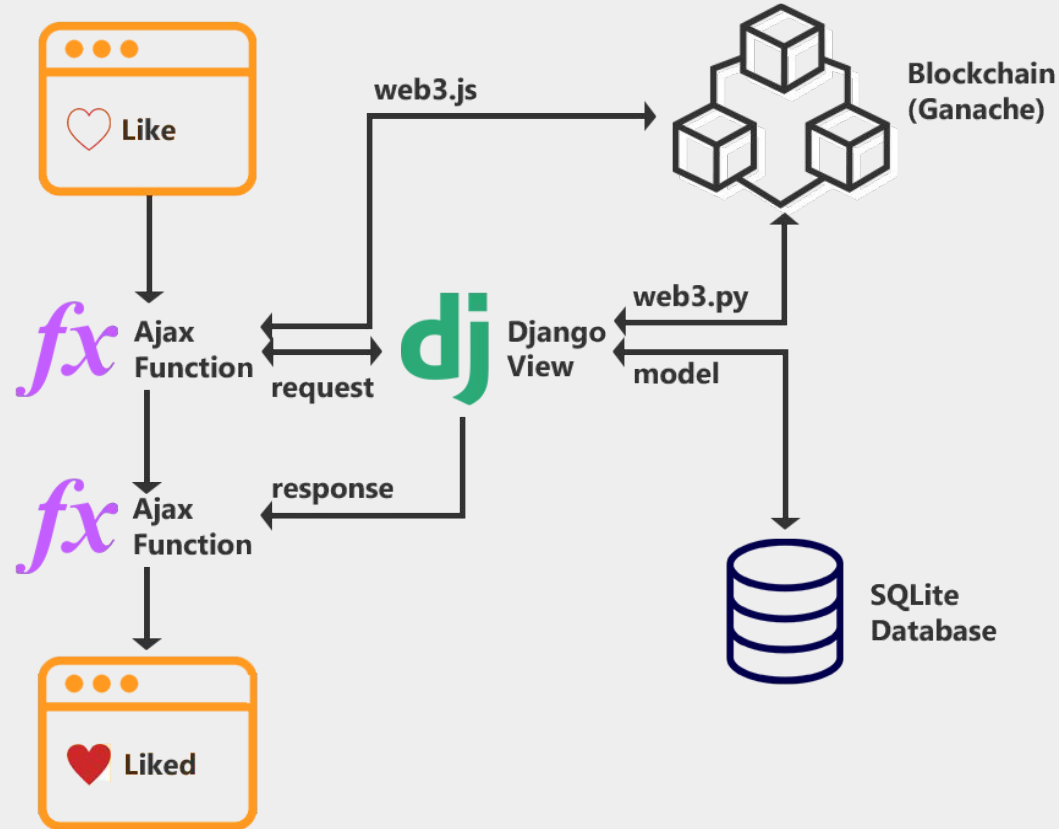
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# LikeStarter

Social Network that allows users to raise funds for other users through a simple Like.

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.05560>

# Anatomy of communication



# LikeStarter Contracts



## Likoin

Standard ERC20 Token used for Crowdfunding.  
It acts as a Token but also as a Share, expressing the ownership relationship between the crowdfunding beneficiary and the token holder.



## Crowdsale

Simple contract for Crowdfunding that allows to buy Likoin token transferring ETH to the beneficiary.



## ArtifactsManager

A contract that allows the crowdfunding beneficiary to offer artifacts that can be traded for Bucks.

Buck is another type of token that can be only traded with an artifact and has no monetary value.



## Voting

A Decentralized Autonomous Organization implementation, to allow Likoin holders to vote for a price to give to an artifact.

<https://github.com/flamel13/eth-crowdsale/tree/master/LikeStarterTruffle/contracts>

# Like

